

年年有魚？ STOP IUU

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chinadialogue
ocean



Source: UN FAO

5 • JUNE • 2019
INTERNATIONAL DAY
FOR THE FIGHT
AGAINST
IUU
FISHING

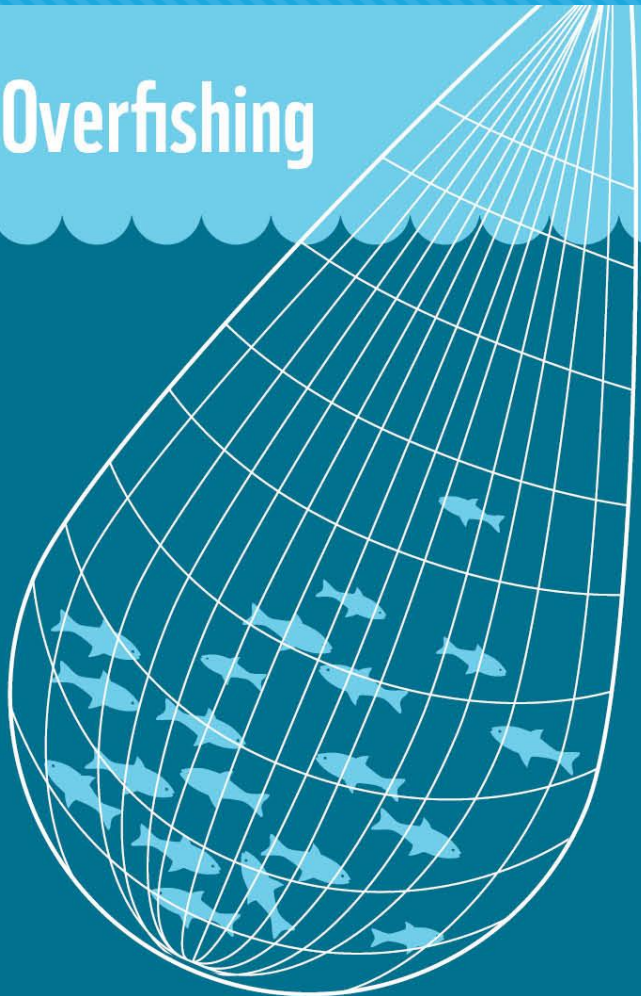
/ IUU ILLEGAL,
UNREPORTED AND
UNREGULATED FISHING /

Unit Two

What is IUU Fishing?

In the beginning, let's review "Overfishing"

Overfishing



31% of global fish stocks **OVERFISHED**

58% of global fish stocks **FISHED TO CAPACITY**

11% of global fish stocks **UNDERFISHED**

What is **IUU** Fishing?

I—illegal

U—unreported

U--unregulated



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations

I非法的捕魚方式 **llegal**



- 在未經許可的海域捕魚
- 船屬於區域漁業管理組織會員，卻違反組織的管理規定
- 違反國家法律或國際義務

U未通報的捕魚方式 **nreported**



沒有向國際組織報告或偽造報告

U未規範的捕魚方式 **nregulated**



- 漁船不屬任何國家或區域漁業管理組織合作會員
- 捕捉違反管理措施的漁業資源

What is **IUU** Fishing?

單字: illegal

翻譯: [形容詞] 不合法的, 非法的

詞性: 形容詞

單字

|—illegal (against laws)



An illustration on a light blue background featuring a central white sunburst with a green fish silhouette below it. The text 'ILLEGAL FISHING' is written in bold, red and black letters. The scene is surrounded by various sea-related icons: several small fish, a red and white striped fishing net, and a red and white striped fishing boat.

**ILLEGAL
FISHING**



I-- Illegal fishing: using wrong ways to catch fish

What is **IUU** Fishing?

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翻譯: [形容詞] 不合法的,非法的

詞性: 形容詞

單字

I—illegal
(against laws)



Illegal fishing:
catch wrong fish



台灣禁捕的魚種



What is **IUU** Fishing?

I—illegal

U—unreported



U—unreported fishing



What is **IUU** Fishing?

I—illegal

U—unreported

U—unregulated



U---unregulated fishing



**Not controlled
They want more!**

I U U fishing causes damages to the ocean.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3tJbPJUHpvw>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gdY8dcVZnK0>

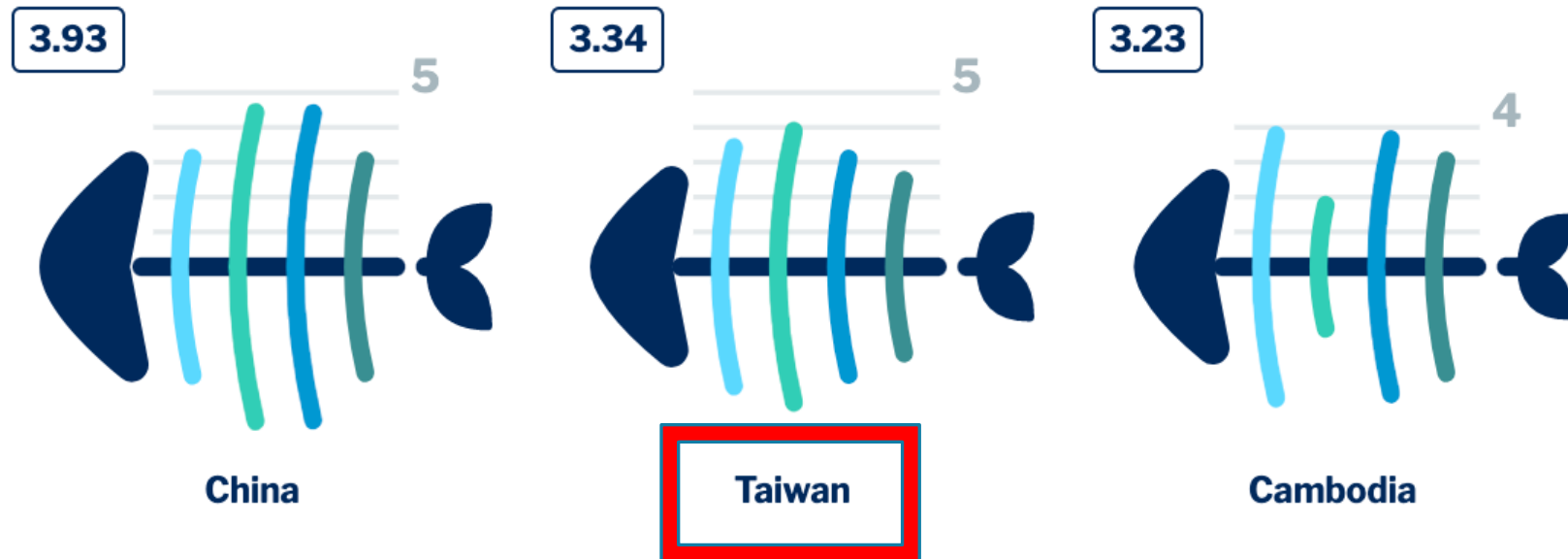


IUU and Taiwan



Taiwan is responsible to IUU

Highest scores



In 2015~2019, EU listed Taiwan as a “yellow card” country because of **IUU fishing**



非法捕魚衝高台灣糧食自給率 歐盟發黃牌

上下游記者林慧貞 · 2015 年 10 月 05 日

2015年10月



農

委會9月底發佈最新一期的糧食供需年報，去年糧食自給率增至34.1%，創下11年新高，原因是去年水產出口成長14.9%，但別開心得太早，不到24小時，歐盟執委會就將台灣納入「非法、未報告、不受規範」（IUU）漁業不合作第三國警告名單，若6個月內未改善漁業管理系統，歐盟可能禁止台灣漁產輸入，預料損失5億2千萬台幣。

European Commission - Press release

Fighting illegal fishing: Commission warns Taiwan and Comoros with yellow cards and welcomes reforms in Ghana and Papua New Guinea

Brussels, 1 October 2015

Commission warns Comoros and Taiwan with yellow cards as they risk being identified uncooperative in the fight against illegal fishing. Ghana and Papua New Guinea reform their fisheries governance system and are delisted.

The Commission today confirmed its zero tolerance policy against illegal fishing worldwide by warning the **Comoros** and **Taiwan** that they risk being identified as uncooperative countries[1] in the fight against illegal, unreported and unregulated (IUU) fishing. At the same time, the Commission is lifting the yellow cards from **Ghana** and **Papua New Guinea**, which have significantly reformed their fisheries governance system. The Commission also adopted a Communication[2] on the key achievements of the IUU Regulation in the first five years of its enforcement.

Illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing (IUU) is a major threat to global marine resources as overfishing destroys the livelihoods of many communities who depend on fisheries. It is estimated that between 11 and 26 million tonnes of fish are caught illegally a year, corresponding to at least 15% of world catches. Its global value reaches up to 10 billion euros per year.

歐盟IUU法規紅黃牌名單

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
歐盟IUU法規第5條 不合作第三國	貝里斯	柬埔寨	斐濟	幾內亞	巴拿馬	斯里蘭卡	多哥	萬那杜	韓國	迦納	庫拉索	菲律賓	巴布亞紐幾內亞	索羅門群島	吐瓦魯	聖文森及格瑞那丁	聖克羅斯多福及尼維斯	泰國	葛摩	臺灣	
2012.11	△	△	△	△	△	△	△	△													
2013.11	×	×	△	×	△	△	△	△	△	△	△										
2014.06	×	×	△	×	△	△	△	△	△	△	△	△	△								
2014.07	×	×	△	×	△	△	△	△	△	△	△	△	△								
2014.10	○	×	○	×	○	×	○	○	△	△	△	△	△								
2014.12	○	×	○	×	○	×	○	○	△	△	△	△	△	△	△	△	△				
2015.04	○	×	○	×	○	×	○	○	○	△	△	○	△	△	△	△	△	△			
2015.10	○	×	○	×	○	×	○	○	○	○	△	○	○	△	△	△	△	△	△	△	
不合作	×	紅牌效果：禁止該國籍漁船捕撈之漁產品貨運輸入歐盟																			
警告	△	黃牌效果：加強邊境查核該國籍漁船捕撈之漁產品貨運並限期改善其國家漁業管理制度																			
合作	○	綠牌效果：解除紅牌限制																			

臺灣

圖片提供/漁業署

黃牌威脅台灣整體漁業



「船長，我們要把鯊魚鰭藏在哪裡？」

www.newsmarket.com.tw/files/2020/06/截圖-2020-06-24-下午8.16.53.jpg



漁業 漁牧

英國EJF基金會發佈全球影片，指控台灣漁業人權剝削、延繩釣混獲嚴重需改善

上下游記者 劉怡馨 · 2018年03月13日

ETtoday新聞雲 > ETtoday財經雲

割斷魚鰭殘忍棄屍！ 台灣濫捕鯊魚恐成加入TPP阻礙



遠洋漁業黃牌解除 將成立「台歐打擊IUU漁業工作小組」

新頭殼newtalk | 謝莉慧 台北市報導

發布 2019.07.04 | 12:57



After 3
years and 9
months...

好啦!沒代誌
台灣400億產值遠洋漁業
解除歐盟黃牌警告了!





更新日期:2021-03-23

點閱數:11,885



歐盟打擊IUU漁業法不合作第三國紅黃牌名單(110年3月更新)

歐盟理事會第1005/2008號預防、制止和消除非法、未報告及不受規範(IUU)漁業法規第31條及第33條所認定與建立不合作第三國名單更新如附件。

截至110年3月止，歐盟發布第三國名單如下：

紅牌不合作名單：Cambodia, Comoros, St Vincent and Grenadines

黃牌警告名單：Sierra Leone, St Kitts and Nevis, Trinidad and Tobago, Liberia, Vietnam, Ecuador, Panama, Cameroon

解除名單：Belize, Curacao, Fiji, Ghana, Korea, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Republic of Guinea, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, Togo, Vanuatu, Tuvalu, Thailand, Taiwan, Kiribati



Groupwork Time

Mission: Find out what did Taiwan do to fight IUU and write on the worksheet.

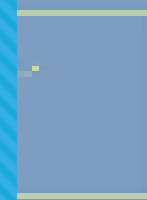
- Work together (3~4 students)
- Using iPad
- Google is your teacher.
- Write down notes and ideas.
- Draw pictures to tell your ideas.
- Those QR codes provide useful information



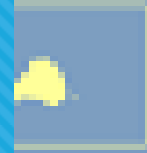
Group work time



Another choice: Orchid Island (Lanyu) Flying Fish Festival

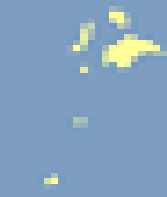


馬祖



金門

澎湖



小琉球

綠島



蘭嶼





People in Lanyu is called “Tao 達悟族”(Yami雅美族)

They believe **flying fish** is the gift from the mother nature.

Tao people sail boats to catch flying fish.



I am the eye of
boat.



達悟族拼板舟

I am **alibangbang** in Tao.



FUN FACTS OF FLYING FISH FESTIVAL IN LANYU



1

It's the most important tradition in that island



2

The aboriginal people live there is called Tao (達悟族). They are also named Yami (雅美族)



3

The icon on their boat is called "The eye of the boat"



4

Flying fish is "alibangbang" in Tao. The boats are "tatala".



DO NOT Bring oranges to the beach during festival.

DO NOT



It means "go away"

We are **tatala** in Tao.



Flying fish is very useful to Tao people and help them make a lot of money.



飛魚卵壽司



飛魚卵泡菜

Picture
鍾喬 Joe



飛魚鮮湯



飛魚卵香腸



酥炸飛魚

Flying Fish Festival is an important tradition in Lanyu.

Jan 一月	Fed 二月	Mar 三月	Apr 四月	May 五月	Jun 六月	Jul 七月	Aug 八月	Sep 九月	Oct 十月	Nov 十一月	Dec 十二月
終食季	招魚季 Mivanwa (rayon) Calling ceremony				收藏季 Collecting ceremony			終食季 manoytoyon (teytekka) Endling ceremony			

Q1: Do Tao catch flying fish all year long?

Q2: When do they stop catching flying fish?



Tao people use **ocean friendly** way to catch flying fish



We stop catching 
after Moon Festival.



Groupwork Time

Mission: Group Discussion

Why do Tao people stop flying fish catching after Moon Festival?

Pro



Con

What will you do if you live in Lanyu? Will you keep the tradition?



Show and Tell